

SVEUČILIŠTE U DUBROVNIKU UNIVERSITY OF DUBROVNIK



SVEUČILIŠTE U DUBROVNIKU ODJEL ZA KOMUNIKOLOGIJU UNIVERSITY OF DUBROVNIK MASS COMMUNICATION DEPARTMENT

University of Dubrovnik

in cooperation with the European Digital Media Observatory, Croatian Academy of Science and Arts, Ministry of Culture and Media, Agency for Electronic Media and Representation of the European Commission in Croatia

With support of Konrad Adenauer Stiftung



International Scientific Conference Dubrovnik Media Days

Disinformation Research: Current Trends and Perspectives September 29 - 30, 2023 Dubrovnik, Croatia



In cooperation with:









With support of:

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Contributors:









Studentski Centar Dubrovnik Sveučilište u Dubrovniku







Turistička zajednica grada Dubrovnika

University of Dubrovnik,

in cooperation with the European Digital Media Observatory, Croatian Academy of Science and Arts, Ministry of Culture and Media, Agency for Electronic Media and Representation of the European Commission in Croatia

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16th International Scientific Conference Dubrovnik Media Days

Disinformation Research: Current Trends and Perspectives September 29 - 30, 2023 Dubrovnik, Croatia

Organizer: Department of Mass Communication, University of Dubrovnik Venues: Opening ceremony: Museum of Modern Art Dubrovnik (address: Put Frana Supila 23) Work program: University campus (address: Branitelja Dubrovnika 41)

WORK PROGRAM OVERVIEW

<u>30 September 2023 (Saturday)</u>

8:00 – 9:00 Registration **9:00 – 10:00** Keynote speech (Claes H. de Vreese) 10:00 – 11:30 Panel discussion L 11:30 – 12:30 Coffee break 12:00 – 13:00 Keynote speech (Samantha Bradshaw) **13:00 – 14:00** Lunch break 14:00 - 15:30 Parallel sessions I 15:30 - 17:00 Parallel sessions II 17:00 - 17:30 Coffee break 17:30 - 19:00 Parallel sessions III **19:00 – 20:00** Panel discussion II 20:00 – 20:30 Conclusions and closing remarks

FACT-CHECKING WORKSHOP

<u>30 September 2023 (Saturday)</u>

11:00 - 13:00 Workshop I 15:00 – 16:00 Workshop II

16:00 - 17:00 Workshop III





16th DUBROVNIK MEDIA DAYS

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Disinformation Research: Current Trends and Perspectives

Friday, September 29

18:30-21:00 Opening and Welcome Reception at the Museum of Modern Art Dubrovnik (address: Put Frana Supila 23)

Mato Brautović, ADMO coordinator
Holger Haibach, Head of the KAS office in Croatia
Paolo Cesarini, EDMO Programme Director
Sanja Žaja Vrbica, Vice Rector for Study Programmes and Students, University of Dubrovnik
Mato Franković, Mayor of Dubrovnik
Nina Obuljen Koržinek, Minister of Culture and Media
Dubravka Šuica, Vice President, European Commission

Saturday, September 30

8:00-9:00 Registration and networking at the University of Dubrovnik Campus (address: Branitelja Dubrovnika 41)

PLENARY SESSION Auditorium

9:00-10:00 Keynote speaker: Claes H. de Vreese, University of Amsterdam, Netherlands

The AI (r)evolution in communication

10:00-10:30 Challenges of disinformation and AI for the EU: regulation, cooperation and effective countermeasures

In cooperation with Representation of the European Commission in Croatia

Lene Naesager, Director for Strategy and Corporate Communication, European Commission

10:30 – 11.30 PANEL DISCUSSION

Denis Teyssou, AFP France

Matej Gjurković, University of Zagreb, Croatia

Claes H. de Vreese, University of Amsterdam, Netherlands

Andrea Čović Vidović, Head of Representation (Acting) and Head of Press and Media, European Commission Representation in Croatia

Iva Nenadić, University of Zagreb and European University Institute

Moderator: Barbara Peranić, Press Officer, European Parliament Liaison Office in Croatia

11:30-12:00 COFFEE BREAK

12:00-13:00 Keynote speaker: **Samantha Bradshaw**, American University, USA

Disinformation & Democracy: Challenges on the Horizon

13:00 - 14:00 LUNCH BREAK



14:00 – 15:30 TRACK 1 Auditorium Unveiling and Countering Domestic	14:00 – 15:30 TRACK 2 Classroom no. 60 Unraveling Russia's Information
Disinformation: Mapping and Mitigating Strategies Moderator: Viktorija Car	Operations: Decoding Tactics and Impacts Moderator: Romana John
A human-centric approach to strengthening democratic capacity: Examples from Finland and Lithuania as calls for effective responses to disinformation Auksė Balčytienė , Vytautas Magnus University, Lithuania, Minna Horowitz , Helsinki University, Finland Disinformation as a tool for digital political activism: A case of the Croatian Wikipedia	Gateway Theory to the Rabbit Hole? - The relationship between conspiracy theories on COVID-19 and the war in Ukraine Péter Krekó , Political Capital & Social Psychology, ELTE University, Hungary Laura Faragó , Eötvös Loránd University, Hungary Csaba Molnár , Political Capital, Hungary Ágnes Zsila , Pázmány Péter Catholic University, Hungary Gábor Orosz , Eötvös Loránd University, Hungary
Viktorija Car , University of Split, Croatia Dijana Šobota , University of Zagreb, Croatia	Memes against disinformation? A semiotic study of the "Ukrainian memes forces" Twitter account Salomé Peigney , CARISM - Université Paris II
 Fake science-news: Dual literacy as a weapon Avshalom Ginosar, Academic College of Yezreel Valley, Israel Tali Tal, Faculty of Education in Science and Technology, Israel Dissolution of Yugoslavia between propaganda and 	Panthéon-Assas, France Unveiling the mechanisms of Russian influence operations: analyzing the cross-border shaping of narratives in the Western Balkans Mato Brautović , University of Dubrovnik, Croatia
disinformation: examples from war in Croatia Davor Pauković , University of Dubrovnik, Croatia Monika Cverlin , University of Dubrovnik,	Romana John , University of Dubrovnik, Croatia Information Manipulation and Interference Threats in Croatia and Slovenia: Implications for the Euro-Atlantic
Croatia Sandra Buratović Maštrapa, University of Dubrovnik, Croatia	Context Marijana Musladin, University of Dubrovnik, Croatia Marko Roško, University of Dubrovnik, Croatia
"Everything isproof": conspiracy narratives and the uses of screenshots on Italian Telegram channels Elisabetta Zurovac , University of Urbino Carlo Bo, Italy	Ivana Grkeš , University of Dubrovnik, Croatia Facebook and Telegram as Tools of Information Warfare in the Context of Russia's Full-Scale Aggression against
Approaches to Detecting and Debunking Disinformation and the Role of University Libraries in Promoting Information Literacy. Alena Aissing , University of California, Los Angeles, USA	Ukraine (ONLINE) Julia Germanova, National Technical University "Kharkiv Polytechnic Institute", Ukraine Olena Goroshko, National Technical University "Kharkiv Polytechnic Institute", Ukraine
Pro-Russian propaganda in the mainstream, anti- vaccination on the fringes: The Janus-face of the Hungarian disinformation ecosystem Csaba Molnár , Political Capital, Hungary	Russian disinformation narratives and their impact on the political life and public opinion in Croatia: Origins, Proliferation, and Consequences (ONLINE) Josip Mandić , University North, Croatia

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	Ι
 Ráchel Surányi, Political Capital, Hungary Péter Krekó, Political Capital & Social Psychology, ELTE University, Hungary Disinformation on immigration: A pragmalinguistic analysis of three Spanish pseudo-media Edurne Garde-Eransus, University of Navarra, Spain Ramón Salaverría, University of Navarra, Spain "Good Morning to the European Parliament": Systematic Disinformation & Anti-Brussels Rhetoric in Hungary (ONLINE) Nora Koller, Universidade de Coimbra, Portugal 	Gender, social and media dialogue in the Croatian media: Have the Covid-19 pandemic and the War in Ukraine changed the position of information disinformation in the media discourse? Reporting on the coronavirus: manipulating the media space (ONLINE) Suzana Peran , Catholic University, Croatia Anja Raguž , University North, Croatia
15:30 – 17:00 TRACK 1	15:30 – 17:00 TRACK 2
Auditorium	Classroom no. 60
Understanding the Psychology of	AI and Disinformation Detection
Disinformation and Audience Behavior	Moderator: Nikos Sarris
Moderator: Nebojša Blanuša	
Unwanted Influence in the Facebook News Feed: Comparing Citizen Exposure to Verified False Content in all 27 EU Member States and the UK. Anja Bechmann , DATALAB, Aarhus University, NORDIS, Denmark Marina Charquero-Ballester , DATALAB, Aarhus University, NORDIS, Denmark Anton Holt , DATALAB, Aarhus University, NORDIS, Denmark Jessica Gabriele Walter , DATALAB, Aarhus University, NORDIS, Denmark Interplay between social media use, concern for misinformation and post-exposure user reaction Waqas Ejaz , Reuters Institute for the Study of Journalism, University of Oxford, UK Muhammad Ittefaq , James Madison University, USA Conspiratorial mentality of sieged nation in Croatia during and after the pandemics Nebojša Blanuša , University of Zagreb, Croatia	 Revealing visual forgeries in manipulated photographs Denis Teyssou, AFP, France The MedDMO Multimedia Analysis Toolbox for countering disinformation Manos Schinas, Centre for Research and Technology-Hellas, Information Technologies Institute, Media Analysis, Verification and Retrieval Group, Greece Panagiotis Galopoulos, Centre for Research and Technology-Hellas, Information Technologies Institute, Media Analysis, Verification and Retrieval Group, Greece Efthimios Hamilos, Centre for Research and Technology-Hellas, Information Technologies Institute, Media Analysis, Verification and Retrieval Group, Greece Efthimios Hamilos, Centre for Research and Technology-Hellas, Information Technologies Institute, Media Analysis, Verification and Retrieval Group, Greece Nikos Sarris, Centre for Research and Technology-Hellas, Information Technologies Institute, Media Analysis, Verification and Retrieval Group, Greece Nikos Sarris, Centre for Research and Technology-Hellas, Information Technologies Institute, Media Analysis, Verification and Retrieval Group, Greece Ioannis Kompatsiaris, Centre for Research and Technology-Hellas, Information Technologies Institute, Media Analysis, Verification and Retrieval Group, Greece
The impact of disinformation on information process, public opinion and democratic process Dejana Nešić , University of Niš, Serbia	Retrieval Group, Greece Symeon Papadopoulos , Centre for Research and Technology-Hellas, Information Technologies Institute, Media Analysis, Verification and Retrieval Group, Greece

Case study of murders in Belgrade Elementary School "Vladislav Ribnikar" Daria Mikulec , University North, Croatia Samson Stibohar , University North, Croatia Željka Bagarić , University North, Croatia Exploring Attitudes and Behavior of Journalism and Communications Students in Detecting and Communications Students in Detecting and Verification between newsrooms and fact-checking verification between newsrooms and fact-checkers on Twitter verification between newsrooms	organisations Viktorija Car , University of Split, Croatia Antea Boko , University of North, Croatia When fact-checks go viral: a cross-national analysis of the dissemination of European fact-checkers on Twitter Lorenzo Federico , LUISS Guido Carli, Italy Mariavittoria Masotina , University of Liverpool, UK
Misinformation and Climate Change Majda Tafra-Vlahović , HINA, Croatia Branka Gabriela Vojvodić , HINA, Croatia	Assessing the Factuality of Machine-Generated Content Laurence Dierickx, University of Bergen, Norway Carl-Gustav Lindén, University of Bergen, Norway
Disinformation in sudden crisis situations: Sentiment analysis of Croatian news portal reader comments Emilija Stručić , University North, Croatia Jelena Đuras Gleđ , University North, Croatia Željka Bagarić , University North, Croatia	Malicious actors profiling and detection in Online Social Networks through Artificial Intelligence Aelita Skarzauskiene , Mykolas Romeris University, Vilnius, Lithuania Monika Mačiulienė , Mykolas Romeris University, Vilnius, Lithuania Gintarė Gulevičiūtė , Mykolas Romeris University, Vilnius, Lithuania David Camacho , Technical University of Madrid, Spain
	How artificial intelligence is influencing journalism today – faketuality of (AI generated) images Gordana Lesinger , University of Osijek, Croatia Višeslav Kirinić , University North, Croatia Ivana Stanić , University of Osijek, Croatia
	The Automation of Fact-Checking: An Ethnographic Approach to Newsrooms Irene Larraz , University of Navarra, Spain Ramón Salaverría , University of Navarra, Spain Javier Serrano-Puche , University of Navarra, Spain

17:00-17:30 COFFEE BREAK

17:30 – 19:00 TRACK 1	17:30 – 19:00 TRACK 2
Auditorium	Classroom no. 60
Research Frameworks and Detection	Code of practice on disinformation and
Methods	policy research
Moderator: Keith Peter Kiely	Moderator: Davor Pauković
	Moderator: Davor Pauković TrustLab: Code of Practice on Disinformation. A Pilot Study Measuring Structural Indicators Peter Dudič, Trust Lab, Germany Structural indicators to assess effectiveness of the EU's Code of Practice on Disinformation (ONLINE) Iva Nenadić, European University Institute and University of Zagreb, Croatia Elda Brogi, European University Institute, Italy Konrad Bleyer-Simon, European University Institute, Italy Doing Disinformation Research with Online Platforms: a public policy perspective Francesco Marrazzo, AGCOM, Italy Deepfake Disinformation: Detection, Mitigation, and Comparative Analysis of Legislative Approaches (ONLINE) Gergely Gosztonyi, Eötvös Loránd University, Hungary
Department of Journalism, University of Malaga, Spain Daniel Barredo Ibáñez , Emergia Researcher, Department of Journalism, University of Malaga, Spain Bella Palomo , Department of Journalism, University of Malaga, Spain Some Rhetorical Aspects of Disinformation – Expanding the Scope of Content-Based Disinformation Detection with Rhetorical Theories Ivan Ljubimir , Josip Juraj Strossmayer University of Osijek	Gergely Ferenc Lendvai, Pázmány Péter Catholic University, Hungary State interventionism and the involvement of professional communicators as mechanisms for elimination the hyperproduction of disinformation in the media sphere of Bosnia and Herzegovina (BiH) (ONLINE) Anđela K. Vukelić, University of Banja Luka, BiH Dragana Trninić, University of Banja Luka, BiH Jovana Mlinarević, University of Banja Luka, BiH
Wearing Gramsci's Glasses: Disinformation through the Lens of Hegemony Keith Peter Kiely , Sofia University, Bulgaria Disinformation as a security threats for democratic society Radoslav Ivančík , Academy of the Police Force in Bratislava, Slovakia Rastislav Kazanský , Matej Bel University in Banská Bystrica, Slovakia	

Down the rabbit hole: Disinformation, conspiracy and enjoyment Harry Browne , Technological University Dublin, Ireland
Applying Gender Lens to the Study of Mis- and Dis- information: Discussion of the Main Challenges and Opportunities (ONLINE) Gergana Tzvetkova , Ca' Foscari University of Venice, Italy

TRACK 3 Classroom no. 152 In cooperation with Agency for Electronic Media 11:00-13:00 Workshop: Basics of fact checking **Tommaso Canetta**, Pagella Politica, Italy 15:00 -16:00 Workshop: How to become a member of the European Fact-Checking Standards Network? **Vincent Couronne**, Treasurer and member of the Governance Body of the EFCSN, France 16:00-17:00 Workshop: InVID WeWerify **Denis Teyssou**, AFP, France

PLENARY SESSION Auditorium

$19{:}00{-}20{:}00$ Panel on the pilot project on the establishment of fact-checking centers in Croatia

In cooperation with Agency for Electronic Media and Ministry of Culture and Media

Marijana Grbeša, University of Zagreb, Croatia

Robert Tomljenović, AEM, Croatia

Krešimir Partl, State Secretary, Ministry of Culture and Media

Representatives of Croatian NPOO fact-checking projects:

Nina Šiprak Wendling, Lidija Štelcer, project VerifEye

Josip Šipić, Iva Zelić, project GenderFacts

Ivana Grkeš, project DU-CHECK

20:00-20:30 Conclusions and Closing Remarks

